

Pets, Cattle and Now Insects



Applying Security Practices To Containers & Functions

SHANE BALDACCHINO | CHIEF ARCHITECT MICROSOFT AUSTRALIA

whoami



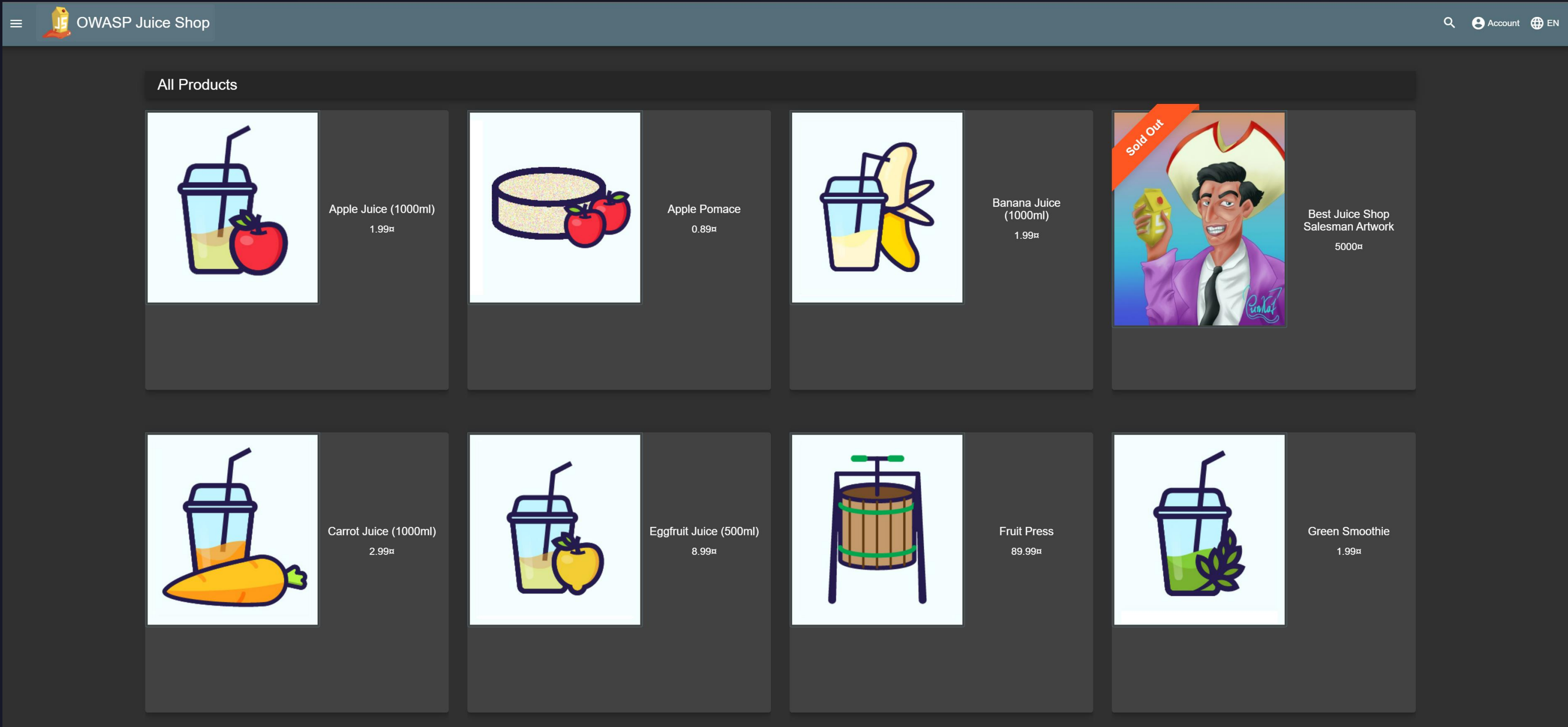
Attacks, They Be Changing



OWASP Style Attacks

Critical Web Application Security
Risks

OWASP Juice Shop



Recent Attacks



CodeCov

Breach

Vulnerable developer secrets
Vulnerable supply chain



Electronic Arts

Breach

Vulnerable Applications
Vulnerable ID Verification



Your device ran into a problem and needs to restart.
We're just collecting some error info, and then you can restart.

100% complete



For more information about this issue and possible fixes, visit

<https://www.windows.com/stopcode>

If you call a support person, give them this info:

Stop code: `SESSION1_INITIALIZATION_FAILED`



Traditional Controls Don't Work The Game Has Changed

Protecting Cloud Native Compute



Azure Heat Map















































































































Azure Updates data for last 6 months visualized. Rebuilt 51 minutes 34 seconds ago.

ALL UPDATES EQUAL

LATEST MORE IMPORTANT

ONLY LAST 7 DAYS

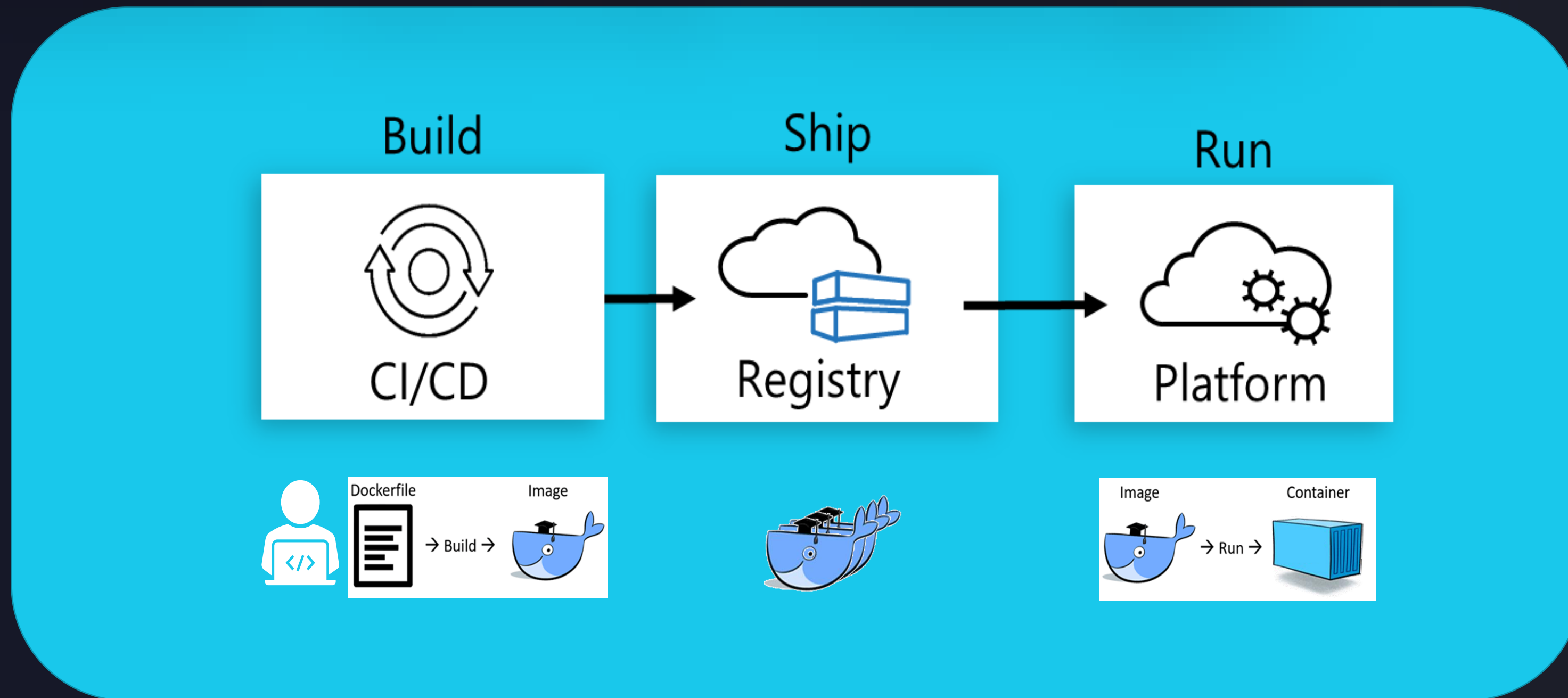
ALL MENTIONS

AI + Machine Learning	Analytics	Compute	Databases	Development	Identity + Security	IoT + MR	Integration	Management + Governance	Media + Comms	Migration	Networking	Storage
 Machine Learning	 Synapse Analytics	 Kubernetes Service	 Database for PostgreSQL	 Azure Spring Cloud	 Security Center	 Azure Sphere	 API Management	 Azure Monitor	 Communication Services	 Site Recovery	 ExpressRoute	 Azure Storage
 Cognitive Services	 Data Explorer	 Azure Functions	 Cosmos DB	 Azure DevOps	 Azure Key Vault	 IoT Central	 Event Grid	 Automation	 Media Services	 Azure Migrate	 VPN Gateway	 Managed Disks
 Bot Service	 Azure Purview	 Virtual Machines	 Database for MySQL	 App Configuration	 Azure Sentinel	 Azure Maps	 Service Bus	 Azure Policy	 Azure CDN	 DB Migration Service	 Application Gateway	 Data Lake Storage
 Cognitive Search	 HDInsight	 App Service	 SQL Database	 Visual Studio App Center	 Azure Active Directory	 IoT Hub	 Logic Apps	 Azure Backup		 Data Box	 Private Link	 Data Share
 Microsoft Genomics	 Stream Analytics	 Azure VMware Solution	 Database for MariaDB	 Lab Services	 Azure AD B2C	 IoT Edge	 Notification Hubs	 Azure Arc			 Virtual Network	 Azure NetApp Files
 Open Datasets	 Data Factory	 Virtual Desktop	 Redis Cache	 DevTest Labs	 Azure AD DS	 Digital Twins	 Healthcare APIs	 Azure Lighthouse			 Network Watcher	 Avere vFXT
	 Event Hubs	 VM Scale Sets	 SQL Server Stretch DB	 SignalR Service	 Information Protection	 Time Series Insights	 Web PubSub	 Azure Automanage			 Azure Firewall	 StorSimple
	 Databricks	 Azure Red Hat OpenShift	 Apache Cassandra ML		 DDoS Protection	 Spatial Anchors		 Cost Management			 Azure Bastion	
	 Data Catalog	 Azure Batch			 Azure Defender	 Remote Rendering		 Azure Advisor			 Route Server	
	 Data Lake Analytics	 Cloud Services			 Dedicated HSM	 Object Anchors		 Azure Blueprints			 Internet Analyzer	
	 Analysis Services	 App Service (Linux)						 Scheduler			 Azure Orbital	
	 Power BI Embedded	 Container Registry						 Managed Apps			 Azure DNS	

Protecting Cloud Native Compute



Container Security Challenges



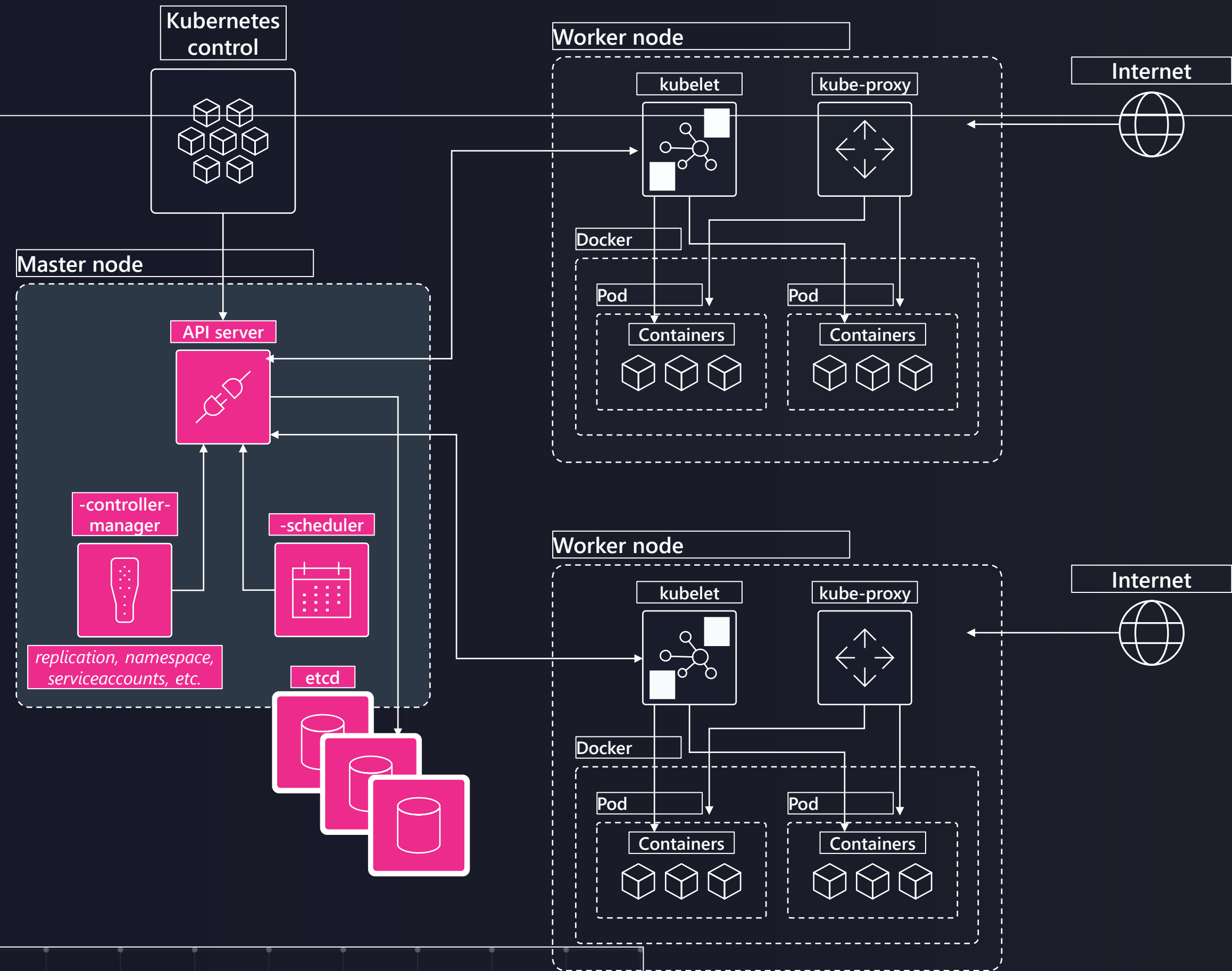
Resulting in demand for "agentless" offerings with extra focus on shift-left

Container Market Maturity Is Adolescent

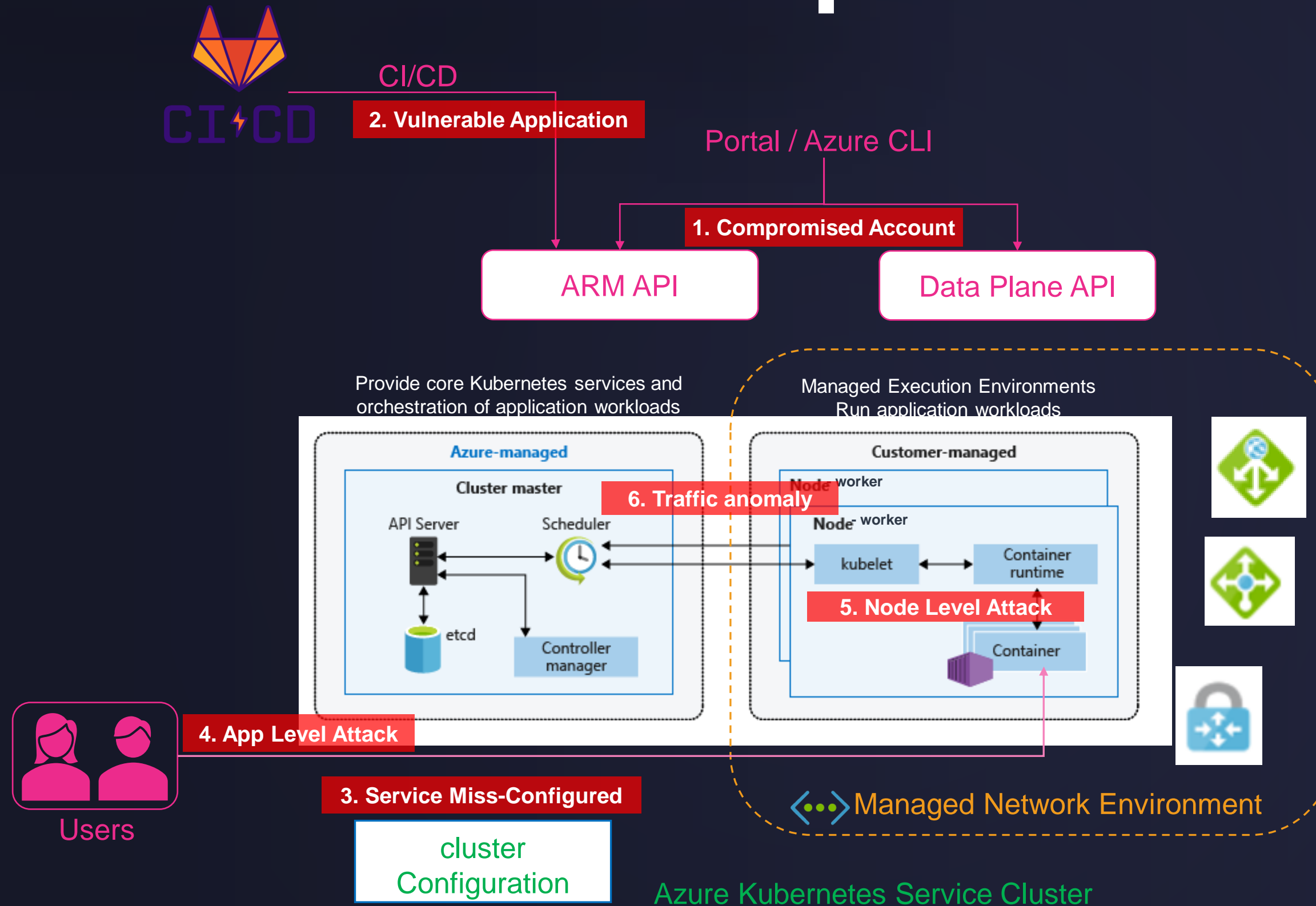
Company	Founded	Acquired by	Acq. time
Aqua Security	2015	-	-
Twistlock	2015	Palo Alto	2019 (July)
Octarine	2017	VMware	2020 (May)
PortShift	2018	Cisco	2020 (Oct)
StackRox	2014	IBM security	2021 (Jan)
Alcide IO	2016	Rapid7	2021 (Feb)


The market is consolidating (in technology and vendors)

K8 101



K8 Threat Landscape





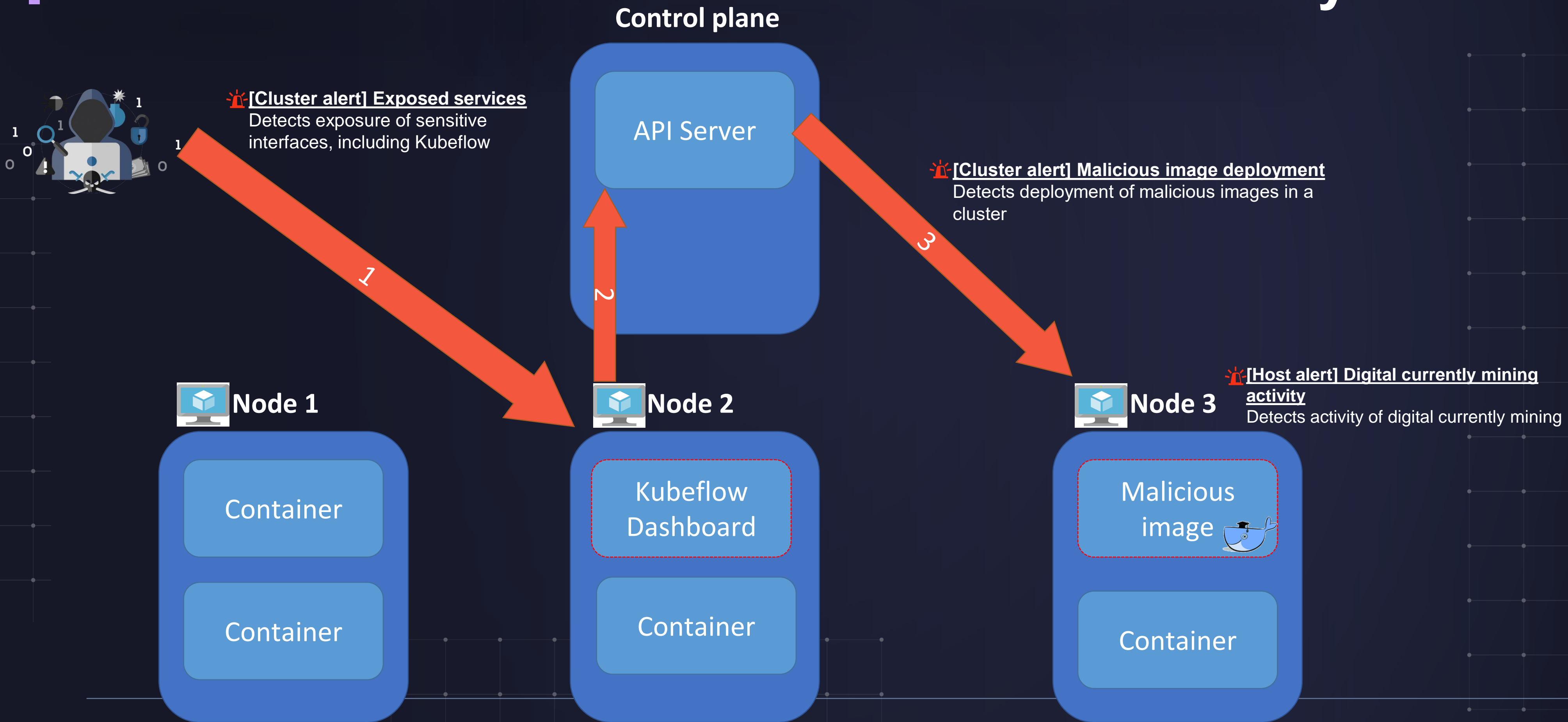
Microsoft ❤️'s OpenSource

K8 – Att&ck matrix

<https://www.microsoft.com/security/blog/2020/04/02/attack-matrix-kubernetes/>

Initial access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege escalation	Defense evasion	Credential access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Impact
Using cloud credentials	Exec into container	Backdoor container	Privileged container	Clear container logs	List K8S secrets	Access the K8S API server	Access cloud resources	Data destruction
Compromised images in registry	Bash / cmd inside container	Writable hostPath mount	Cluster-admin biding	Delete K8S events	Mount service principle	Access Kubelet API	Container service account	Resource Hijacking
Kubeconfig file	New container	Kubernetes CronJob	hostPath mount	Pod / container name similarity	Access container service account	Network mapping	Cluster internal network	Denial of service
Application vulnerability	Application exploit (RCE)		Access cloud resources	Connect from Proxy server	Applications credentials in configuration files	Access Kubernetes dashboard	Applications credentials in configuration files	
Exposed dashboard	SSH server running inside container					Instance Metadata API	Writable volume mounts on the host	
							Access Kubernetes dashboard	
							Access tiller endpoint	

The attack flow – E2E container + host visibility



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Container Security Domains







Security Domain	Development Lifecycle			Customer Adoption / Maturity	
	Build	Ship	Run		
Vulnerability Management	V	V	V		Crawl
Hardening Hosts, Cluster hygiene	V	V	V		Walk
Kubernetes Policy & Enforcement	V	V	V		Walk
Runtime Protection			V		Walk
Network & identity- Service Mesh			V		Run
Compliance	V	V	V		Crawl

Image Scanning

Seamless deployment and configuration



Image scan in ship

Discover ACR registries, scan all pushed images, and get visibility to vulnerable images



Image scan in runtime

Continuous scanning of recently pulled images



	Security Domain	Development Lifecycle			Customer Adoption / Maturity	
		Build	Ship	Run		
	Vulnerability Management	V	V	V		Crawl
	Hardening Hosts, Cluster hygiene	V	V	V		Walk
	Kubernetes Policy & Enforcement	V	V	V		Walk
	Runtime Protection			V		Walk
	Network & identity- Service Mesh			V		Run
	Compliance	V	V	V		Crawl

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Home > Security Center > Recommendations > Vulnerabilities in Azure Container Registry images should be remediated (powered by Qualys) - (Preview)

Vulnerabilities in Azure Container Registry images should be remediated (powered by Qualys) - (Preview)

Unhealthy registries1 / 1

SeverityHigh

Total vulnerabilities10

Vulnerabilities by severity

High1

Medium9

Low0

Registries with most vulnerabilitiesimagescanprivatepreview10

Total vulnerable images2 Out of 3

General Information

Recommendation score0/30

Recommendation impact+30

User impactLow

Implementation effortModerate

Threats

- Data exfiltration
- Data spillage
- Account breach
- Elevation of privilege

Remediation steps

Manual remediation:

To resolve container image vulnerabilities:

1. Navigate to the relevant resource under the 'Unhealthy' section and select the container image you are looking to remediate.

2. Review the set of failed security checks found by the scan, which are sorted from high to low risk.

3. Click on each vulnerability to view its details and explicit remediation instructions and scripts.

4. Remediate the vulnerability using the provided instructions described in the 'Remediation' field.

5. Upload the new remediated image to your registry. Review scan results for the new image to verify the vulnerability no longer exist.

6. Delete the old image with the vulnerability from your registry.

Affected resources

Unhealthy resources (1)Healthy resources (0)Unscanned resources (0)

Search container registries

Name

↑↓Vulnerable Images

imagescanprivatepreview

Security Checks

Findings

Search to filter items...

ID	Security Check	Category	Applies To
176750	Debian Security Update for apache2 (DSA 4422-1)	Debian	1 of 3 images
177008	Debian Security Update for openssl (DSA 4475-1)	Debian	2 of 3 images

176750-Debian Security Update for apache

Description

Debian has released security update for apache2 to f

General information

ID176750

SeverityHigh

TypeVulnerability

Published4/4/2019, 1:52 PM

PatchableYes

CVEs

- CVE-2018-17189
- CVE-2018-17199
- CVE-2019-0196
- CVE-2019-0211
- CVE-2019-0217
- CVE-2019-0220

Remediation

Refer to Debian security advisory DSA 4422-1 to add further details.

Patch:

Following are links for downloading patches to fix the

DSA 4422-1: Debian

Additional information

Vendor referencesDSA 4422-1













Effectd resources

Name↑↓Subscription

imagescanprivatepreview212f9889-769e

Securing software development

K8 – Protection

	Security Domain	Development Lifecycle			Customer Adoption / Maturity	
		Build	Ship	Run		
	Vulnerability Management	V	V	V		Crawl
	Hardening Hosts, Cluster hygiene	V	V	V		Walk
	Kubernetes Policy & Enforcement	V	V	V		Walk
	Runtime Protection			V		Walk
	Network & identity- Service Mesh			V		Run
	Compliance	V	V	V		Crawl

AKS cluster and nodes hygiene

Harden and audit clusters according to security benchmarks and follow the Docker CIS benchmark on container nodes



Runtime threat detection

Detect suspicious behavior in Kubernetes workloads via a unique agentless approach leveraging Kubernetes audit log, in addition to Kubernetes workers dedicated detections



Admission control policy management

Mandate/audit security best practices on Kubernetes workloads



Admission control policies

Security best practices for Kubernetes workloads

Kubernetes level hardening recommendations













A set of best practices for protecting Kubernetes workloads spawning across the security controls

Shifting left with the open-source Gatekeeper v3 admission controller

Every request to the Kubernetes API server is monitored **before being persisted to the cluster**

A **list of unhealthy workloads** running in the clusters

Deny option to mandate recommendations, ensuring workloads are **secure by default**

	Security Domain	Development Lifecycle			Customer Adoption / Maturity	
		Build	Ship	Run		
	Vulnerability Management	V	V	V		Crawl
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	Kubernetes Policy & Enforcement	V	V	V		Walk
	Runtime Protection			V		Walk
	Network & identity- Service Mesh			V		Run
	Compliance	V	V	V		Crawl

Home > Security Center > workload-protection-preview >

Container images should be deployed from trusted registries only

Deny

This recommendation was automatically configured with default parameters. Make sure to review and customize its values.

Severity

High

Freshness interval

30 Min

Description

Images running on your Kubernetes cluster should come from known and monitored container image registries. Trusted registries red...

Additional Information

To configure your own parameters:

1. From Security Center's menu, select **Security policy**.

2. Select the relevant subscription.

3. From the "Security Center default policy" section, select **View effective policy**.

4. Select **ASC Default**.

5. Open the Parameters tab and modify the values as required.

6. Select **Review + save**.

7. Select **Save**.

Parameters to configure:

Allowed container images regex. Default: ^(-+){0}\$.

Remediation steps

Manual remediation:

1. Ensure a regex, defining your organization private registries is configured, via the security policy parameters.

2. From the 'Unhealthy resources' tab, select the cluster. Security Center lists the pods running images from untrusted registries. t...

Take action

Trigger logic app

Affected Components

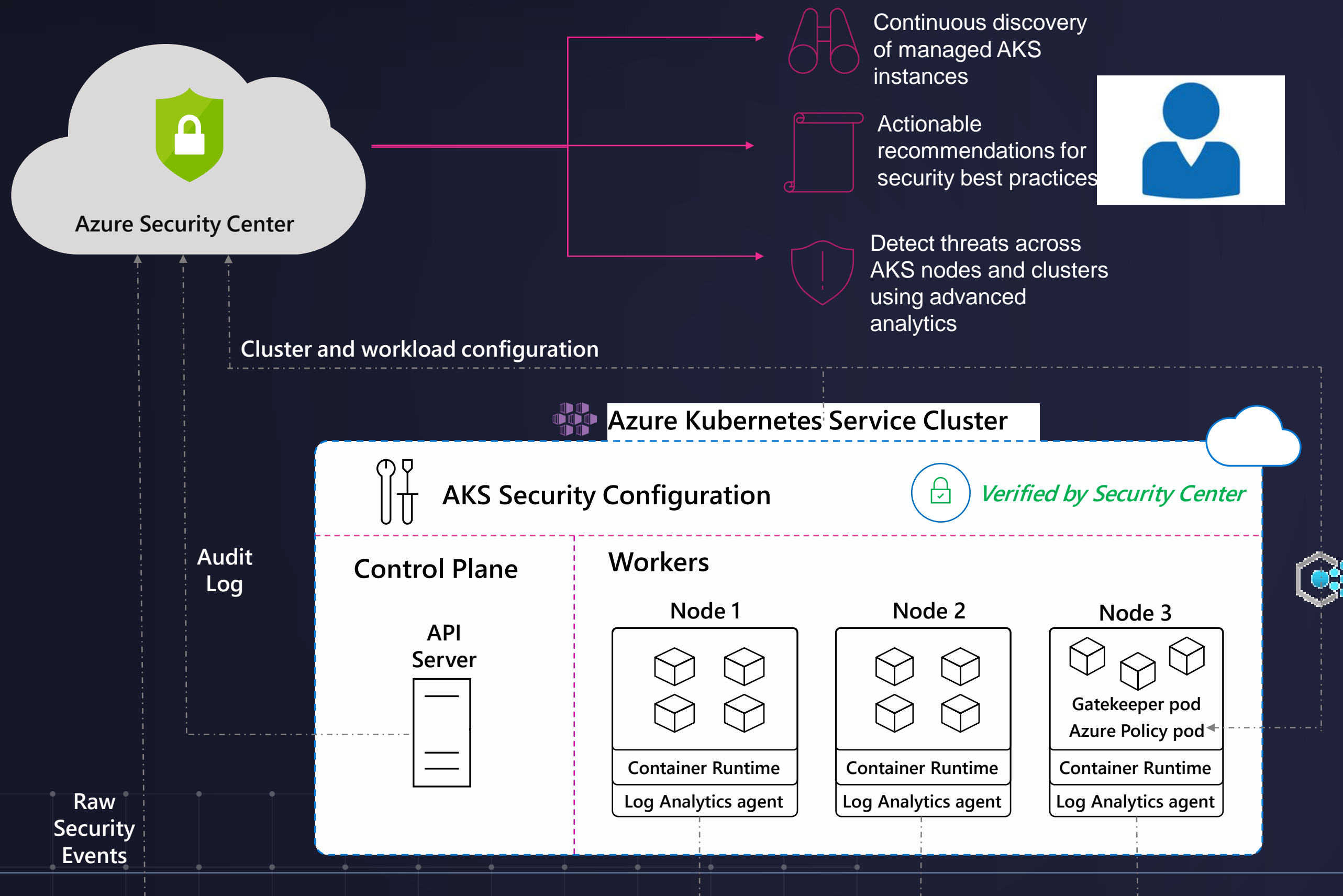
Handle according to remediation steps and re-deploy.

Search to filter items...

Component Id	Component Name	Component Type
default/nginx-unhealthy-d...	nginx-unhealthy-deploy...	Pod
default/nginx-unhealthy-d...	nginx-unhealthy-deploy...	Pod
default/nginx-unhealthy-d...	nginx-unhealthy-deploy...	Pod
default/asc-kube-system-c...	asc-kube-system-contai...	Pod
default/asc-allhands-demo...	asc-allhands-demo-cont...	Pod
default/asc-allhands-demo...	asc-allhands-demo-cont...	Pod
default/asc-allhands-demo...	asc-allhands-demo-cont...	Pod

Securing software development

Behind The Scenes -



Know Your Roadmap

The screenshot displays the Azure Kubernetes Service Roadmap (Public) on GitHub. The interface includes a search bar at the top, navigation tabs for Code, Issues, Pull requests, Discussions, Actions, Projects, Security, and Insights. The main content area shows a Kanban board with the following columns:

- Backlog (14 items):** Includes items like "Enable AKS Control Plane Logging during AKS cluster provisioning" and "Region: South Africa West".
- Planned (Committed) (7 items):** Includes items like "[Feature Request] Alpha Clusters" and "AKS allows creation of NodePools in different Subnets (Kubenet)".
- In Progress (Development) (34 items):** Includes items like "Add Support for a KMS provider for Encrypting Secrets" and "Trusted VM Support in AKS".
- Public Preview (Shipped & Improving) (24 items):** Includes items like "Custom Policy support for AKS" and "GPU Multi Instance Support".
- Generally Available (Done) (4 items):** Includes items like "Azure Policy Support for Regex- allowing granular exclusions/inclusions in AKS specific policies" and "Support of Ultra SSD".
- Archive (GA older than 1 month) (8 items):** Includes items like "Enable CSI storage drivers in AKS" and "Kubernetes v1.21".

Each item card provides details such as the issue number, the user who opened it, and associated labels like "feature-request", "security", "action-required", and "needs attention".



Run Your Code In Response To Events

Serverless

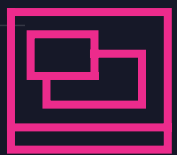
Shane ♥ Serverless

Serverless 101

101010
010101
101010

Integrated programming model

Use built-in triggers and bindings to define when a function is invoked and to what data it connects



Enhanced development experience

Code, test and debug locally using your preferred editor or the easy-to-use web-based interface including monitoring



Hosting options flexibility

Choose the deployment model that better fits your business needs without compromising development experience

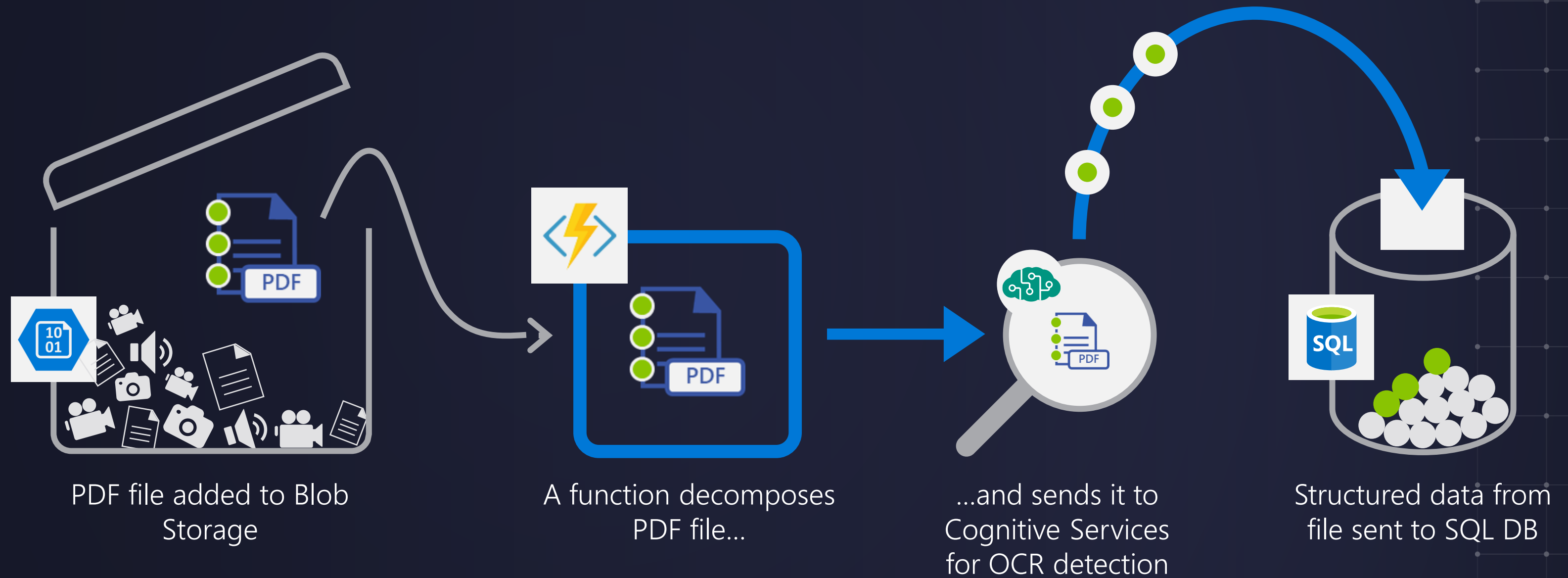


Making It Real

Scenario Example

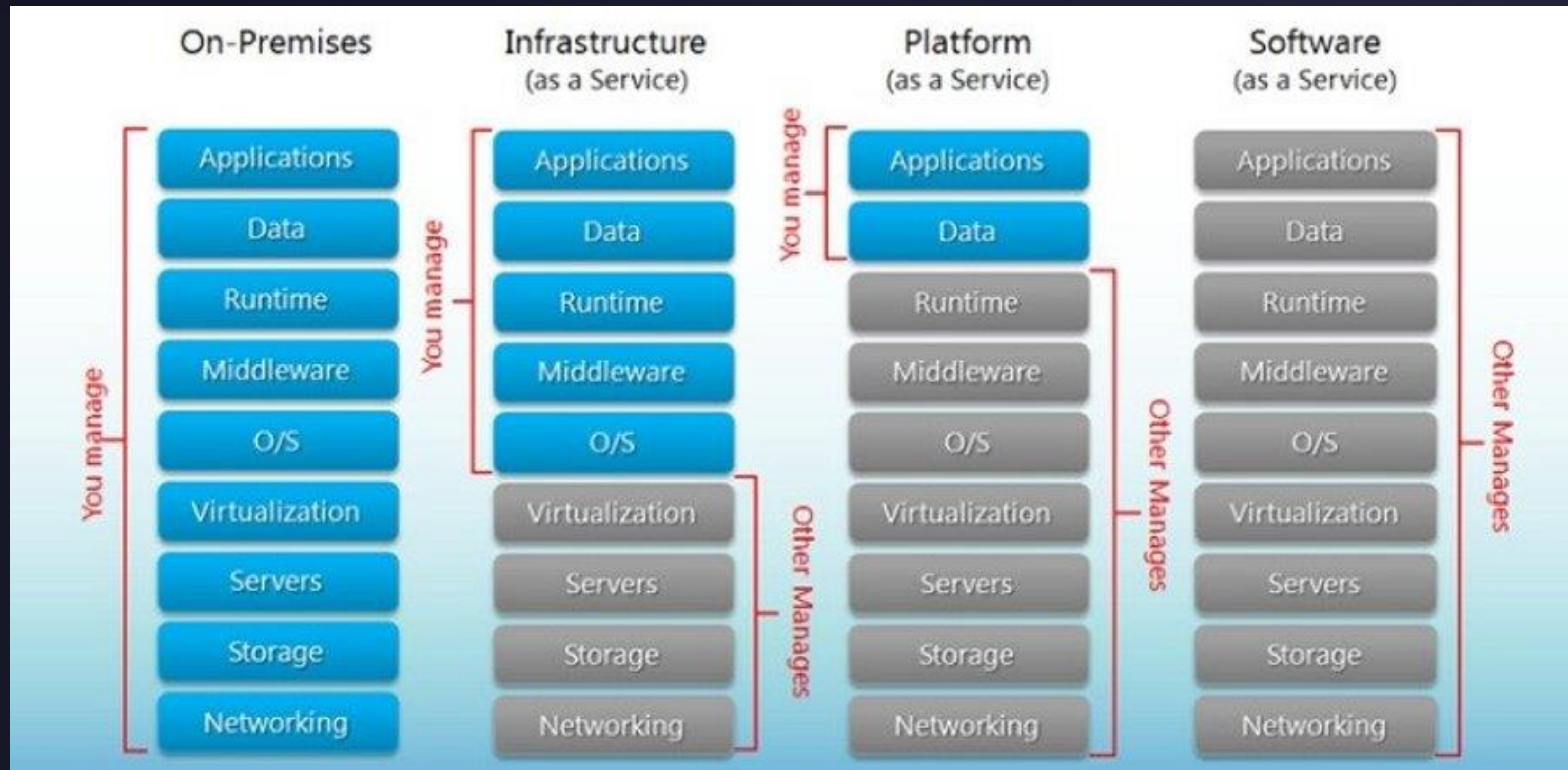
Healthcare

Patient records are securely uploaded as PDF files. That data is then decomposed, processed using OCR detection, and added to a database for easy queries.



Shared Responsibility Model

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/security/fundamentals/shared-responsibility>



Securing Functions



Virtual Walls

Prevent lateral movements



Usage Quotas

Monitor resource hijacking



Secure Endpoints

Evaluate vNEt / VPC integration



RBAC

Remove Shared Secrets



DDoS Mechanisms

Split large function in to smaller units



Test Functions Defensively

Could you handle 100x load?



What About Fully Managed Containers?



But What Is Common It's Your Pipeline

It's A Bugs Life



Shift security left



Unite DevOps and SecOps teams



Accelerate secure innovation



Improve threat remediation time

Lets Be Friends.....

SHANE BALDACCHINO | CHIEF ARCHITECT MICROSOFT AUSTRALIA

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Twitter : sbaldacchino

Web : <https://automation.baldacchino.net>